The <!DOCTYPE> declaration is not an HTML tag; it is an instruction to the web browser about what version of HTML the page is written in.

The <html> tag tells the browser that this is an HTML document.

The <title> tag is required in all HTML documents and it defines the title(cabeçalho) of the document.

The <title> element:

* defines a title in the browser toolbar
* provides a title for the page when it is added to favorites
* displays a title for the page in search-engine results

The <head> element is a container for all the head elements.

The <head> element can include a title for the document, scripts, styles, meta information, and more.